

# Religion and Society in Twentieth-Century Britain



Callum G. Brown

جامعة بومرداس  
كلية العلوم  
مكتبة  
رقم الجرد: A5787/1/1

# Religion and Society in Twentieth-Century Britain

جامعة بومرداس  
كلية الآداب واللغات  
مكتبة الكلية  
رقم الجرد: 1649

جامعة بومرداس  
كلية الآداب واللغات  
مكتبة الكلية  
الشفرة: E+39(410)/POP  
144

Callum G. Brown



جامعة بومرداس  
كلية العلوم  
مكتبة  
رقم: .....



PEARSON  
Longman

Harlow, England • London • New York • Boston • San Francisco • Toronto  
Sydney • Tokyo • Singapore • Hong Kong • Seoul • Taipei • New Delhi  
Cape Town • Madrid • Mexico City • Amsterdam • Munich • Paris • Milan



# Contents

List of figures, tables and analysis panels	ix
Acknowledgements	x
Series editor's preface	xiii
Preface	xv
<b>1</b> Introduction	1
<i>The secularising century</i>	1
<i>Theories of religious change</i>	8
<i>Introducing the faiths</i>	15
<i>The statistical contours of religious change</i>	25
<b>2</b> The faith society, 1900–14	40
<i>The Victorian inheritance</i>	40
<i>Religion in everyday life</i>	49
<i>The culture of religious revival</i>	59
<i>Womanly virtues and manly vices</i>	69
<i>Intellectual change</i>	73
<i>Religion and policy</i>	76
<b>3</b> Trench religion, 1914–19	88
<i>Organised religion and the war</i>	88
<i>The experience of war</i>	92
<i>Manhood and womanhood in the war</i>	96
<i>Reconstruction</i>	106
<b>4</b> Christian culture in confusion, 1920–45	116
<i>Puritanism and the peace</i>	116
<i>Religious identities in turmoil</i>	125
<i>Mellow religion</i>	139
<i>Church and state</i>	145

	<i>Depression and faith</i>	153
	<i>The Second World War</i>	161
<b>5</b>	Faith in austerity, 1945–59	177
	<i>Austerity amidst plenty</i>	177
	<i>The crusade decade</i>	188
	<i>Women’s liberation deferred</i>	202
	<i>Harbingers of change: class, race and youth</i>	207
<b>6</b>	The sixties’ revolution, 1960–73	224
	<i>Sense of crisis</i>	224
	<i>Sex, sexuality and sexual equality</i>	240
	<i>Race, religion and diversity</i>	253
	<i>New age practice</i>	258
	<i>Dismembering the Christian state</i>	267
<b>7</b>	The shaping of secular society, 1974–2000	278
	<i>Adapting to de-Christianisation</i>	278
	<i>Multi-faith society</i>	291
	<i>Religion gets militant, 1989–2000</i>	297
	<i>The secular age</i>	314
	Guide to further reading	326
	Index	333