

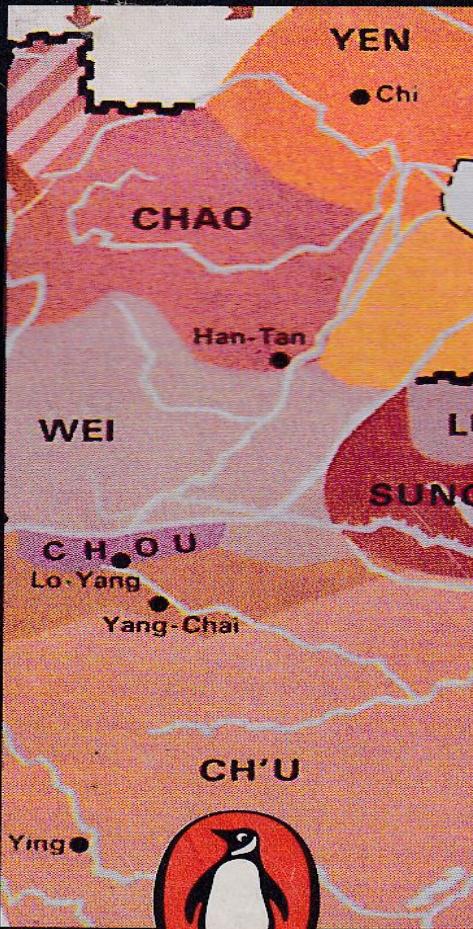
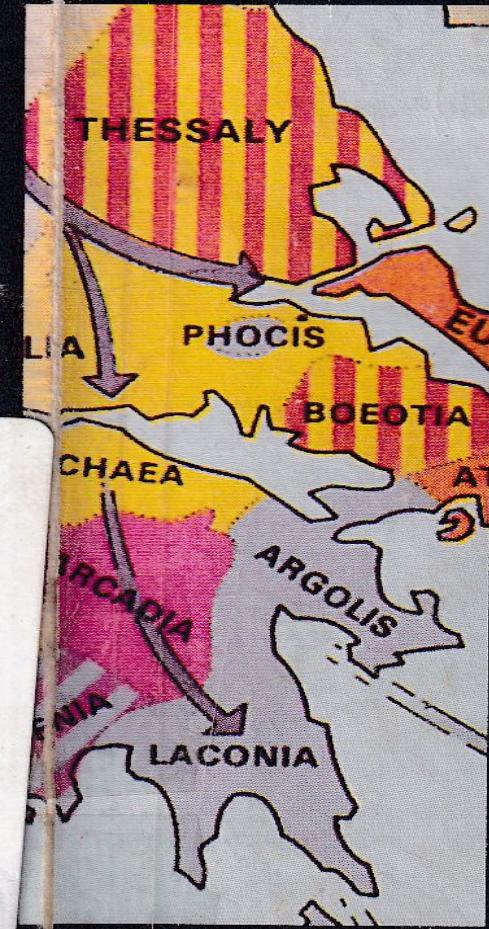
THE PENGUIN

Bib-FLL-EN-Uuniv-Boum

ATLAS OF WORLD HISTORY

VOLUME ONE
FROM PREHISTORY TO THE EVE OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION

HERMANN KINDER AND WERNER HILGEMANN



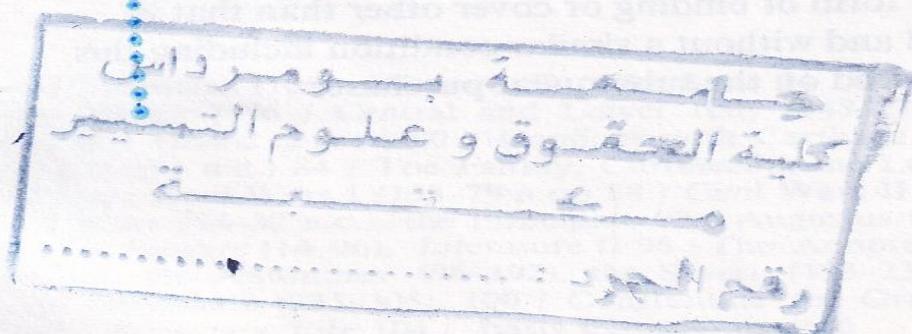
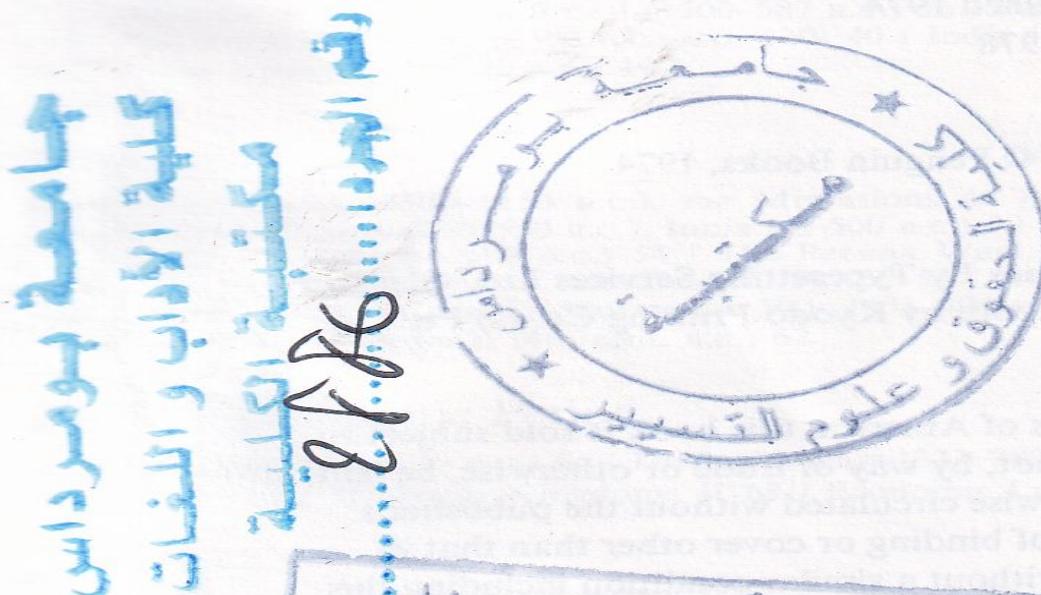
Hermann Kinder and
Werner Hilgemann

The Penguin Atlas of World History

Translated by
Ernest A. Menze
with maps designed by
Harald and Ruth Bukor

Volume I: From the
Beginning to the
Eve of the French
Revolution

ex 02 - 01



Penguin Books

جامعة بومرداس
كلية الآداب واللغات
مكتبة الكلية

941111111111111111

0101

الشفرة:

Contents



Symbols and Abbreviations

7

Prehistory and Early History

11

The Development of Life 11 / Palaeolithic 12 / Mesolithic and Neolithic 14 / The Near East 16 / The Bronze Age in Europe 18 / The Iron Age, the Cimmerians, the Scythians 20

The Early Empires

22

Egypt I (3000–1570 B.C.) 22 / Egypt II (1570–332 B.C.) 24 / Mesopotamia I (3rd millennium B.C.) 26 / Mesopotamia II (2nd millennium B.C.) 28 / Mesopotamia III (1st millennium B.C.) 30 / The Indo-Europeans, Crete (2600–1425 B.C.) 32 / Asia Minor (c. 2000–546 B.C.) 34 / Palestine I (1500–587 B.C.) 36 / Palestine II (539 B.C.–A.D. 135), Phoenicia 38 / China (1500 B.C.–A.D. 220) 40 / India (3000 B.C.–A.D. 700) 42 / The Persian Empire (559–330 B.C.) 44

Antiquity: Greece

46

The Mycenaean Epoch (2500–1150 B.C.), the Migrations 46 / Political structure, Religion 48 / Colonization (750–550 B.C.), Ionia (to 500 B.C.) 50 / The Peloponnesus (to 500 B.C.) 52 / Athens (to 500 B.C.) 54 / The Persian Wars, the Delian League (5th cent. B.C.) 56 / Civilization of the Classical Period 58 / Athens under Pericles (462–429 B.C.) 59 / Athens, the Peloponnesian War (431–404 B.C.), Sicily 60 / Dissolution of the Polis, Macedonia (4th cent. B.C.) 62

Antiquity: The Hellenistic Period

64

Alexander the Great (336–323 B.C.) 64 / Diadochi Wars (323–280 B.C.), the Diadochi Kingdoms I 66 / The Diadochi Kingdoms II 68 / Economic Life, Cultural Life 70

Antiquity: Rome

72

The Early Period, the Etruscans (1000–500 B.C.) 72 / The State 74 / Class Struggles, Foreign Affairs (494–354 B.C.) 76 / Central and Lower Italy (348–272 B.C.) 78 / Conflicts with Carthage I (264–212 B.C.) 80 / Conflicts with Carthage II (212–202 B.C.) 82 / The East (200–133 B.C.) 84 / The Family, Citizenship, the Law, Religion 86 / Art 87 / Revolutions, Civil Wars I (133–79 B.C.) 88 / Civil Wars II (77–44 B.C.) 90 / End of the Civil Wars (44–30 B.C.), the Principate 92 / Augustus (27 B.C.–A.D. 14), Literature I 94 / The Empire (14–96), Literature II 96 / The Adopted Emperors, Nerva, Trajan, Hadrian, the Antonines (96–192), the Severi (193–235) 98 / The Soldier Emperors, the Dominate (235–305) 100 / Constantine the Great, the Successors (4th cent.) 102 / Economic Life 104 / Early Christianity 106

Early Middle Ages

108

The Germanic Tribes 108 / The Slavs 110 / Peoples of the Steppes 112 / The Barbarian Migrations (375–568) 114 / Early Germanic States (4th–5th cents.) 116 / Italy (568–1015) 118 / The Franks I (485–750) / The Franks II (751–814) 122 / Partition of the Carolingian Empire (814–43) 124 / The Franks III: The State, the Economy 126 / The Church, Culture, Feudalism 127 / England (to 1066) 128 / The Normans 130 / Russia (9th–13th cents.) 132 / Islam I (to 750) 134 / Islam II (750–13th cent.) 136 / Eastern Rome (Byzantium, to 867) 138 / The Church 140 / Monasticism 141

High Middle Ages

The German Empire I (911–1024) 142 / The German Empire II, the Ottonian Imperium 144 / The German Empire III (1024–75), the Reform Papacy 146 / The German Empire IV (1075–1125) 148 / The Church, Sects, Philosophy 149 / The Crusades I 150 / The Crusades II 152 / The Jews 154 / Culture 156 / The State 157 / France (987–1270) 158 / England (1066–1272) 160 / Scandinavia (10th–13th cents.) 162 / The German Empire V (1125–90) 164 / Poland (960–1320) 166 / Moravia, Hungary, Bohemia (830–1306) 168 / German Colonization of the East (12th–13th cents.) 170 / The German Empire VI (1190–1268) 172 / Byzantium (867–1204) 174 / China (4th–13th cents.), Japan (to the 13th cent.) 176 / The Mongol Empires (13th–14th cents.) 178

Late Middle Ages

The Universities, the Church (14th–15th cents.) 180 / The Hanseatic League, Venice, Genoa (13th–15th cents.) 182 / Scholasticism, Mysticism, *Devotio Moderna* 184 / The Cities, the German Territorial States 185 / Spain (11th–15th cents.) 186 / England (1272–1485) 188 / France (1270–1498) 190 / Switzerland, Burgundy (14th–15th cents.) 192 / The German Empire I (1273–1378) 194 / The German Empire II (1378–1493) 196 / The Teutonic Knights, Scandinavia (14th–15th cents.) 198 / Lithuania, Poland, Hungary (14th–15th cents.) 200 / Russia (1325–1613) 202 / The Balkans (13th–15th cents.) 204 / Byzantium (1204–1453) 206 / The Ottoman Empire (1300–1660) 208 / China (1264–1368), India (999–1526) 210

Age of Transition

Humanism 212 / The Renaissance 213 / Economic Life 214 / Italy (14th–15th cents.) 216 / The German Empire (1493–1519), Italy (1494–1516) 218 / Inventions, Discoveries, Africa (to the 16th cent.) 220 / Ancient American Civilizations 222 / America (16th cent.) 224 / China (1368–1644), Japan (1338–1639) 226 / India (1526–1658) 228

Age of Religious Discord

The Condition of the Church (15th cent.) 230 / Beginnings of the Reformation (Luther, Zwingli) 231 / The Anabaptists (16th cent.), the Peasants' War (to 1625) 232 / The German Empire I (1521–55) 234 / The Empire of Charles V (1519–56) 236 / Calvinism, Anglicanism 238 / Catholic Renewal (16th cent.) 239 / Europe (16th–17th cents.) 240 / Spain (1556–1659) 242 / The Netherlands (1477–1648) 244 / France (1547–1610), England (1485–1603) 246 / Poland (1506–1621), Sweden (1513–1629) 248 / The German Empire II (1555–1618) 250 / The Thirty Years War I (1618–29) 252 / The Thirty Years War II (1630–48) 254

The Age of Reason

The Baroque 256 / The Enlightenment 257 / France (1610–97) 258 / French Absolutism (17th cent.) 260 / The German Empire (after 1648) 262 / Austria (1663–1740) 264 / England I (1603–88) 266 / England II (1688–1742), the War of the Spanish Succession (1701–14) 268 / Sweden (1632–1721) 270 / Russia (1613–1740) 272 / China (1644–1796), India (1658–1750) 274 / America (17th–18th cents.) 276 / Discoveries, Inventions (17th–18th cents.) 278 / France, Prussia (1713–48) 280 / The Seven Years War (1756–63) 282 / Russia, Poland (after 1763) 284 / Enlightened Despotism (18th cent.) 286

Index